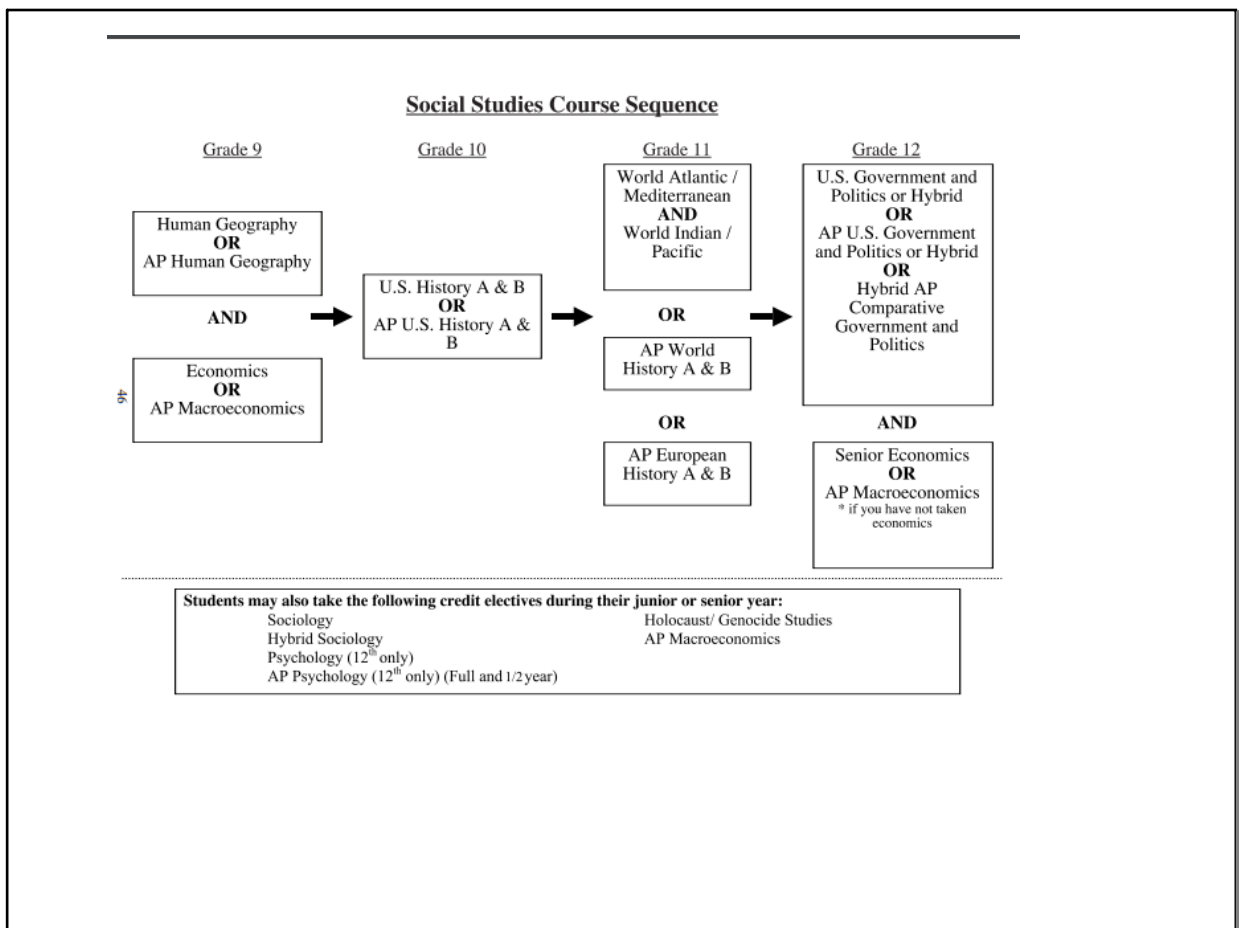


|                  | Fall  | Spring                    |
|------------------|---|---------------------------|
| <b>9th</b>       | Human Geography<br>AP Human Geography   | Economics<br>AP Economics |
| <b>10th</b>      | AP US History   | AP US History             |
| <b>11th</b>      | AP World<br>OR<br>AP Euro   | AP World<br>OR<br>AP Euro |
| <b>12th</b>      | Government<br>AP Government<br>Comparative Government   | Elective                  |
| <b>Electives</b> | Sociology<br>Holocaust and Genocide Studies<br>Psych or AP Psych (Semester or Full Year)<br>(12th only) |                           |

Feb 8-8:48 AM



Feb 8-8:53 AM

## Effects of the Spanish-American War

- Cuba officially became an independent nation, although the United States claimed control over its foreign relations and exerted influence over internal politics.
- The United States acquired Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Philippines.
- Americans debated the morality and wisdom of becoming an imperial nation.
- The United States fought a three-year war to secure control over the Philippines.



Feb 5-12:37 PM

## Philippine American War and Anti Imperialism Key Concept 7.3.I

*February 8, 2016*

Feb 6-1:14 PM

NAT-3.0: Analyze how ideas about national identity changed in response to U.S. involvement in international conflicts and the growth of the United States.

WOR-2.0: Analyze the reasons for, and results of, U.S. diplomatic, economic, and military initiatives in North America and overseas.

**I. In the late 19th century and early 20th century, new U.S. territorial ambitions and acquisitions in the western hemisphere and the pacific accompanied heightened public debates over America's role in the world.**

Feb 5-1:03 PM

View:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4tAgg3Octl&list=PL7BC34479998B28D5&index=5>



Feb 9-7:19 AM

## Acquisition of Empire

- Fate of the Philippines was the thorniest issue at the peace negotiations
- December 1898--Treaty of Paris
  - Cuba independent
  - U.S. takes Puerto Rico, Guam, Philippines

Feb 6-1:17 PM

## The Treaty of Paris Debate

- Debate over annexation of the Philippines
- Opponents formed the Anti-Imperialist League
- February, 1899--ratification of peace treaty makes U.S. a colonizing nation

Feb 6-1:17 PM

**DATES OF CONFLICT:**

**BEGAN:** February 4, 1899

**ENDED:** July 4, 1902 (This is the "official" end of the war, as proclaimed by U.S. President Theodore Roosevelt. Fighting continued on several islands for years to come.)

**CAUSES:** the U.S. government's quest for an overseas empire and the desire of the Filipino people for freedom

**a clash between the forces of imperialism and nationalism.**

**CASUALTY FIGURES (estimated):**

**U.S.--** 4,234 dead and 2,818 wounded. **Philippines--** 20,000 military dead and 200,000 civilian dead

Some historians place the numbers of civilian dead at 500,000 or higher.

**UNIQUE FACTS OR TRENDS:**

1. This was the first major land campaign fought by the U.S. outside of the Western Hemisphere.
2. The Philippine-American War can be considered America's first "Imperialistic" conflict.

Feb 5-1:09 PM

*Philippines*

•**Annexation of the Philippines** – McKinley said “must take them all and educate the Filipinos and uplift and Christianize them” → Philippines becomes central issue around which U.S. imperialism is debated – Feb. 1899 Philippines annexed by U.S.

•**Philippine-American War** – Jan. 1899 Emilio Aguinaldo declares Philippines independent → Feb. armed conflict – **Guerilla Warfare**



**When else was the U.S. involved in conflict against native peoples?**

**How was this fight different?**

1. No reservations (to settle on)
2. No railroads/American settlers
3. Must pacify Filipinos not just defeat them  
b/c US citizens are not “moving there”



Feb 5-1:08 PM



"KILL EVERY ONE OVER TEN."  
 Criminals because they were born ten years before we took the Philippines.  
 — *The New York Evening Journal.*

Feb 5-1:09 PM

## The "Cost" of Philippine- American War

- (From class text: *The Americans*. McDougal Littell. Evanston, Illinois. 1998): "20,000 Filipinos rebels die" // 4,000 US"
  - San Juan, Jr. Article: 1.4 million Filipinos died (1,400,000) → **who is telling the truth?**
- \$400 million = 20 times
- Anti-Americanism
- Growing Racism
- New Resources to US
- Geographically: greater presence in Asia (China. Boxer Rebellion)

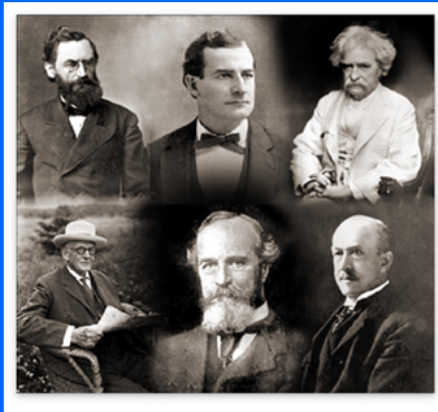


<http://waterboarding.org/firsthand>

Feb 5-1:10 PM

# The Anti-War Protestors

In 1899, the Anti-Imperialist League is Founded.



Members include William Jennings Bryan, Mark Twain, and Andrew Carnegie.

Feb 5-1:12 PM

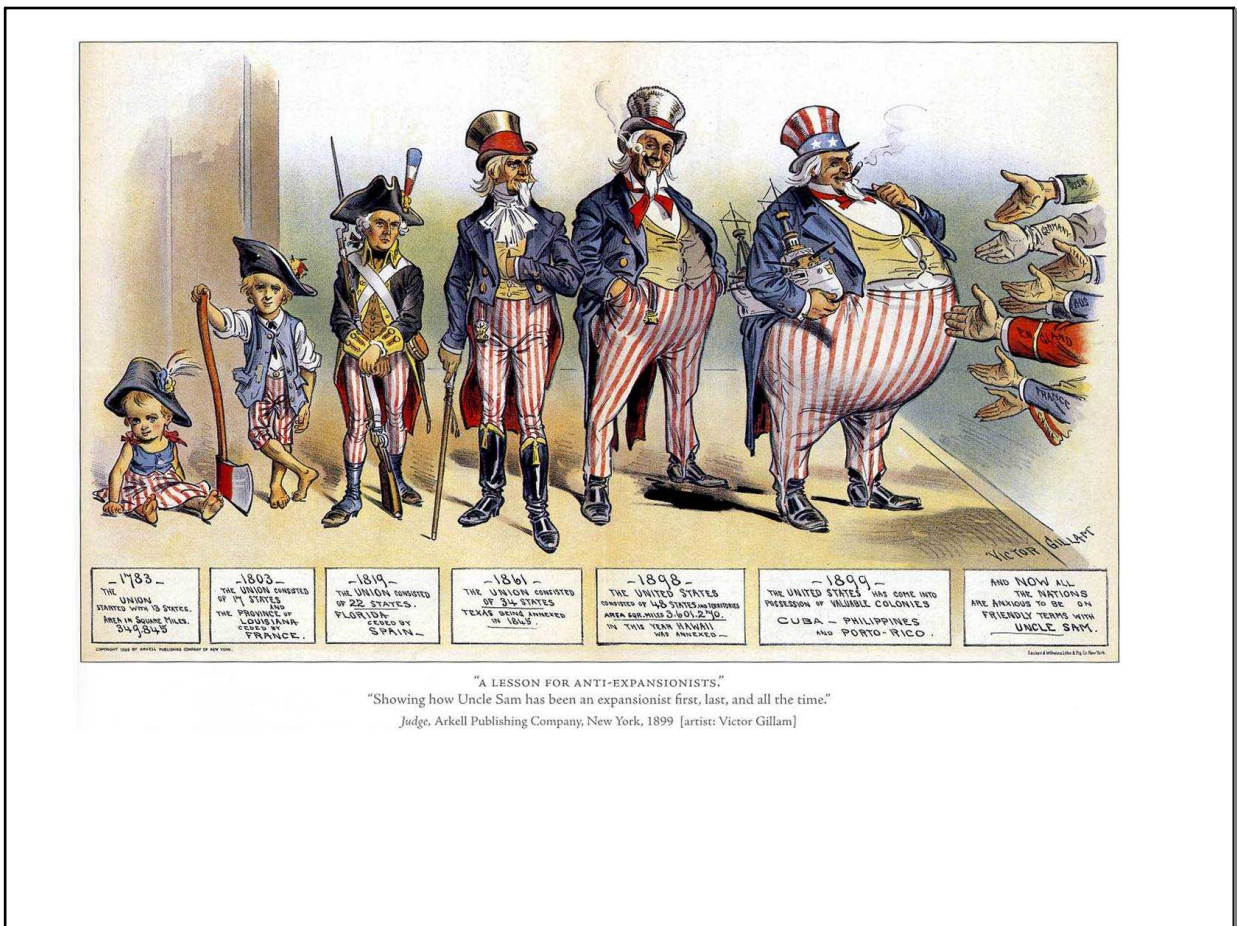
Anti-Imperialist League Reading and Questions

Feb 8-9:09 AM





Feb 2-3:04 PM



Feb 2-3:07 PM